

AI/ML for a Digital Twin of the Purdue Reactor PUR-1

2023 ASI Workshop

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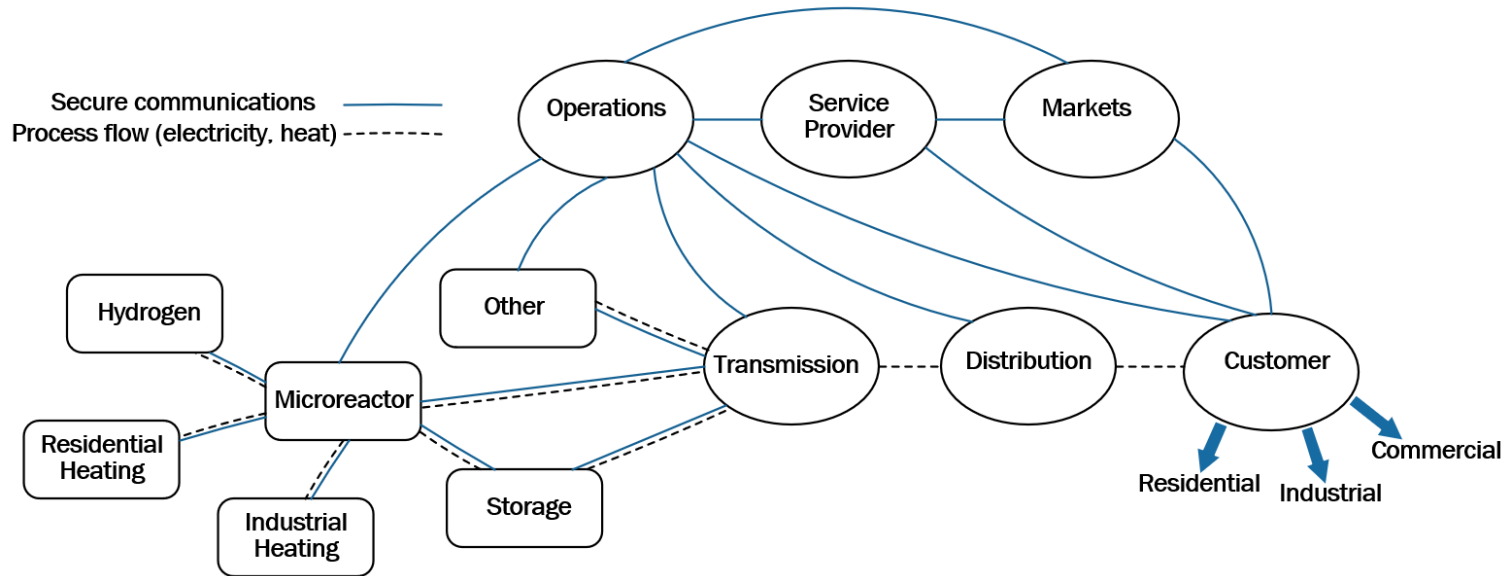
Argonne National Lab, IL

Team Info

- **Purdue**
 - Stylianos Chatzidakis (Assistant Professor and Associate Reactor Director, SRO)
 - True Miller (Reactor supervisor, SRO)
 - Brian Jowers (Electronics/I&C reactor staff, RO)
 - V. Theos, Z. Dahm, K. Vasili, K. Gkouliaras, W. Richards (Grad students)
- **UNM**
 - Mohamed El-Genk (Professor)
 - Timothy Schriener (Research Assistant Professor)
- **Collaborators**
 - Robert Ammon (Curtiss-Wright)
 - Rick Vilim (ANL)
- **TPOC:** Ben Baker (INL)



New technologies...new challenges



New reactor concepts =>
Significantly different requirements
than existing fuel cycle facilities

Digitalization => New architectures
and new vulnerabilities

New technologies => Quantum computing
Adversaries now have access to new tools
with unprecedented capabilities

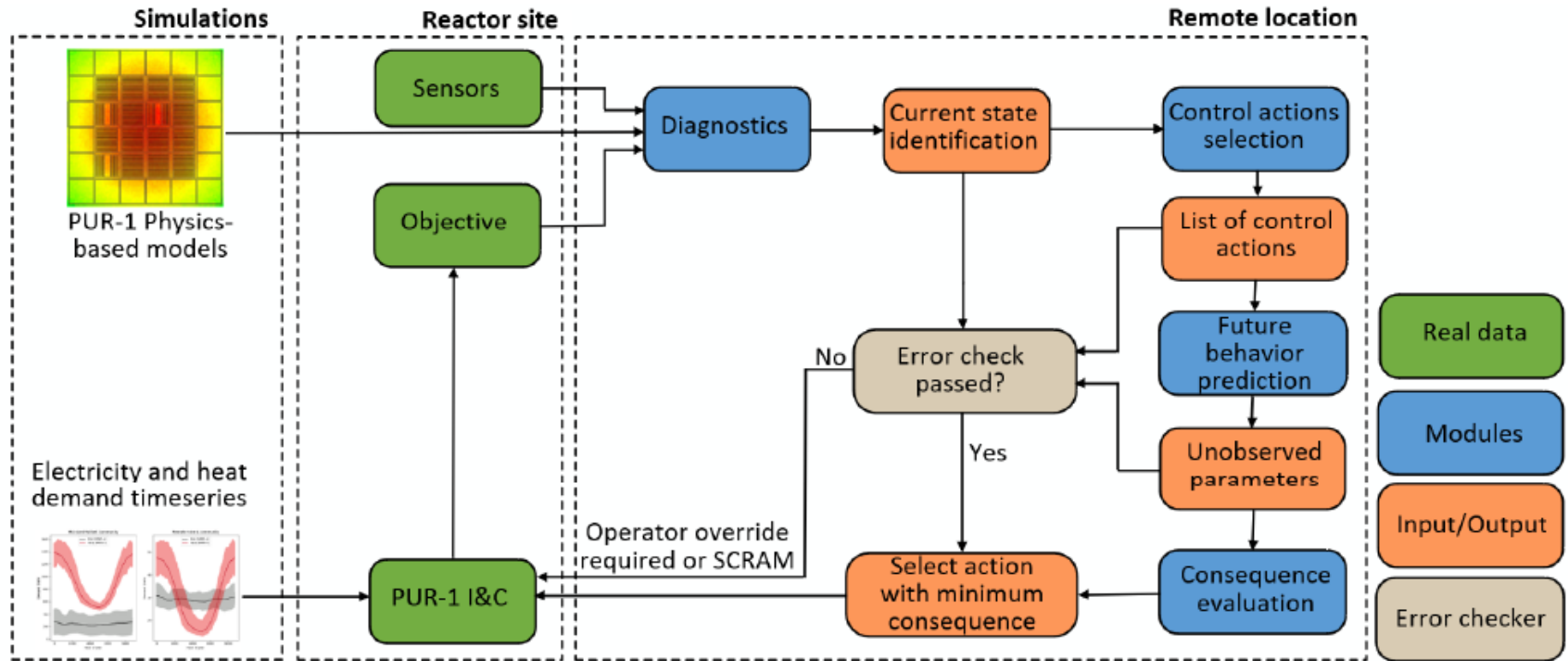
Goals & Objectives

Goal: Experimentally validate semi-autonomous control and demonstrate its use in PUR-1.

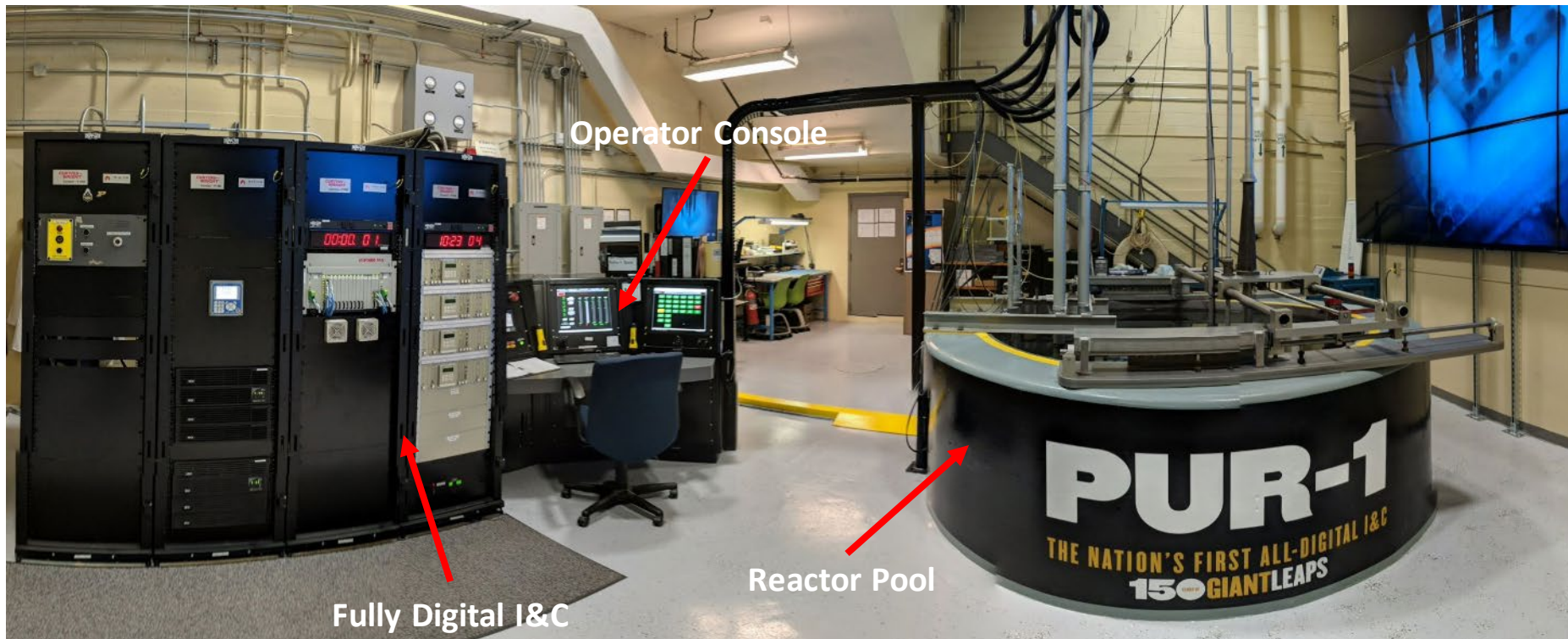
Objectives:

1. Develop a modular digital twin platform with various levels of automation using a remote workstation with AI/ML algorithms
2. Train AI/ML using physics-based microreactor models and real-time digital operation data collected from PUR-1
3. Perform testing and evaluate performance

Semi-autonomous Architecture



Introducing PUR-1



Before and after...

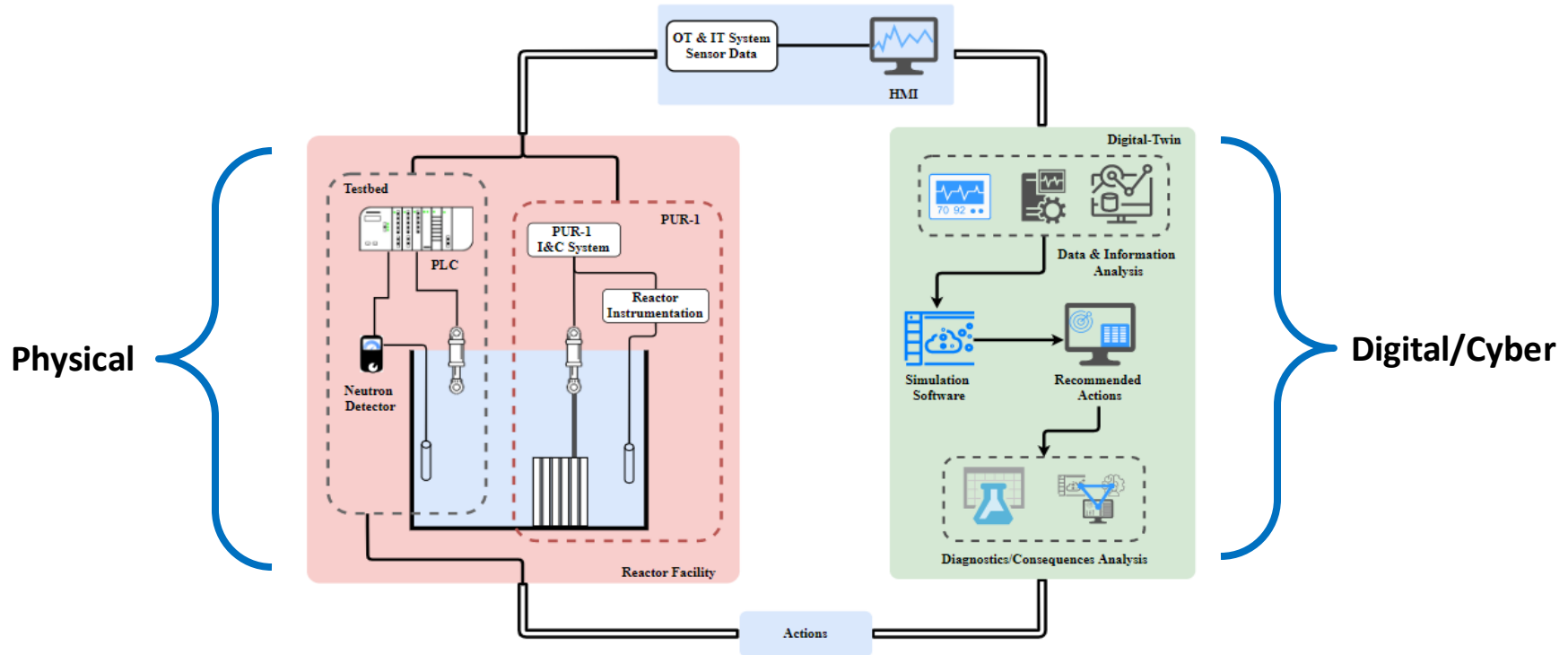


1960 - 2017

2019 - present



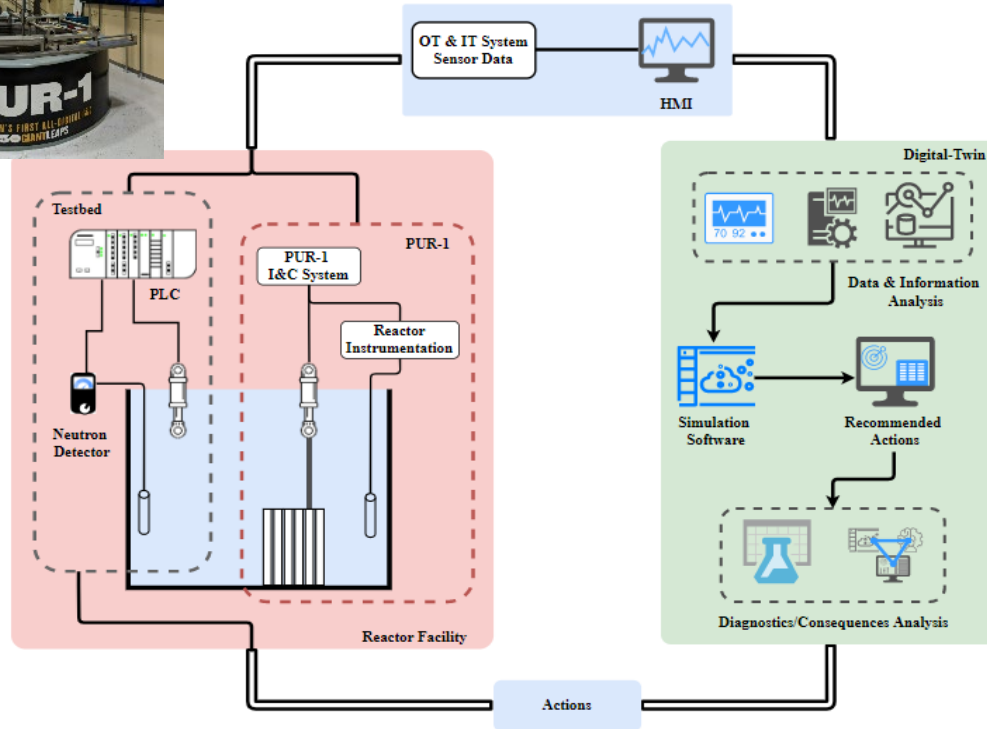
Towards a Real-Time Cyber-Physical Digital Twin



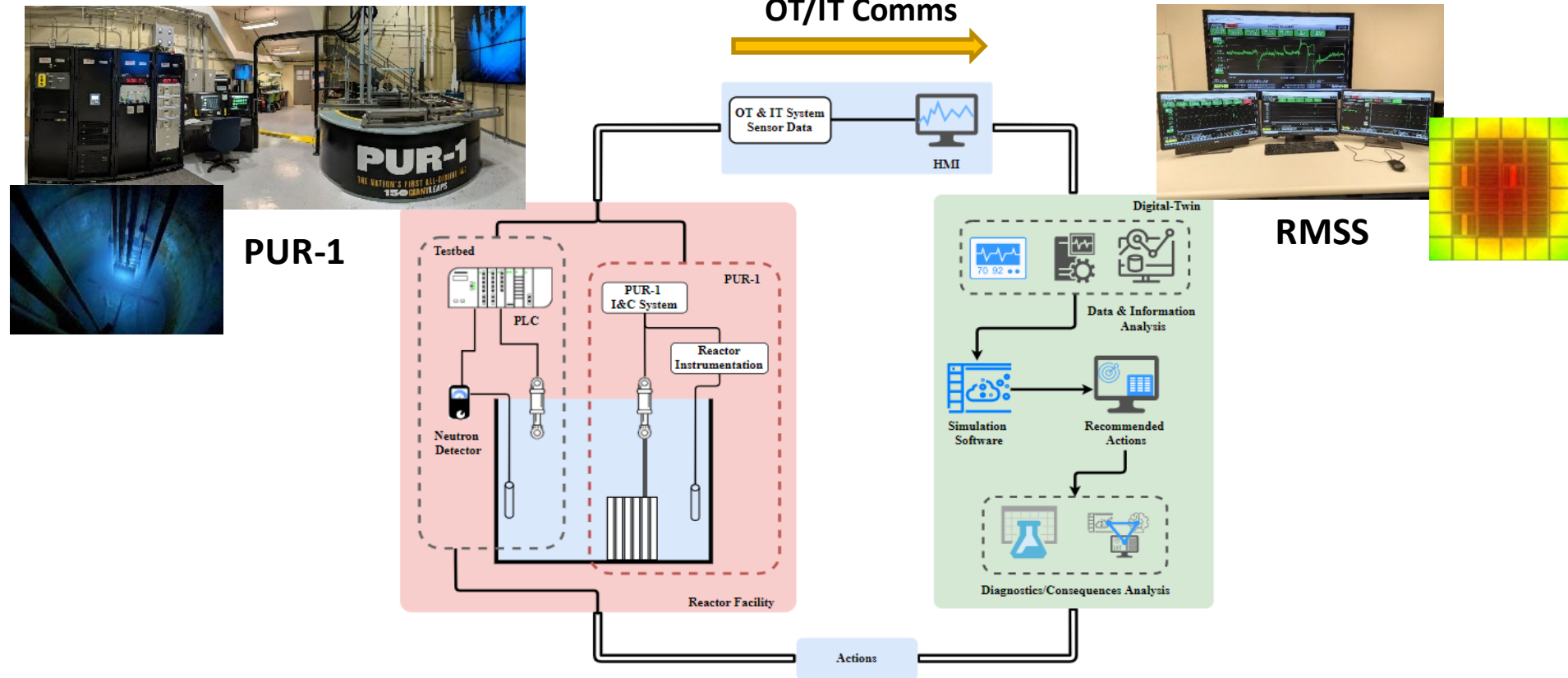
Towards a Real-Time Cyber-Physical Digital Twin



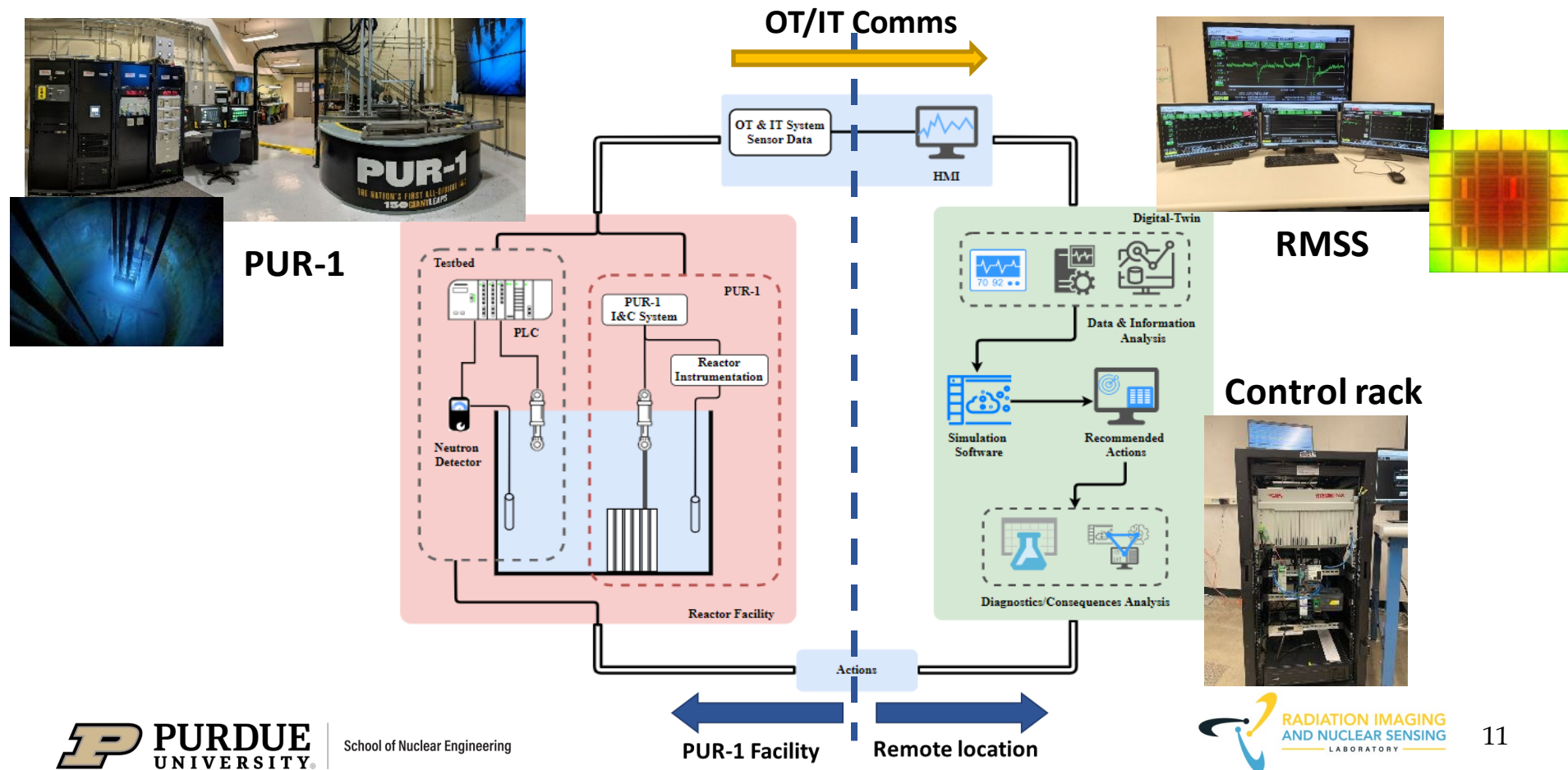
PUR-1



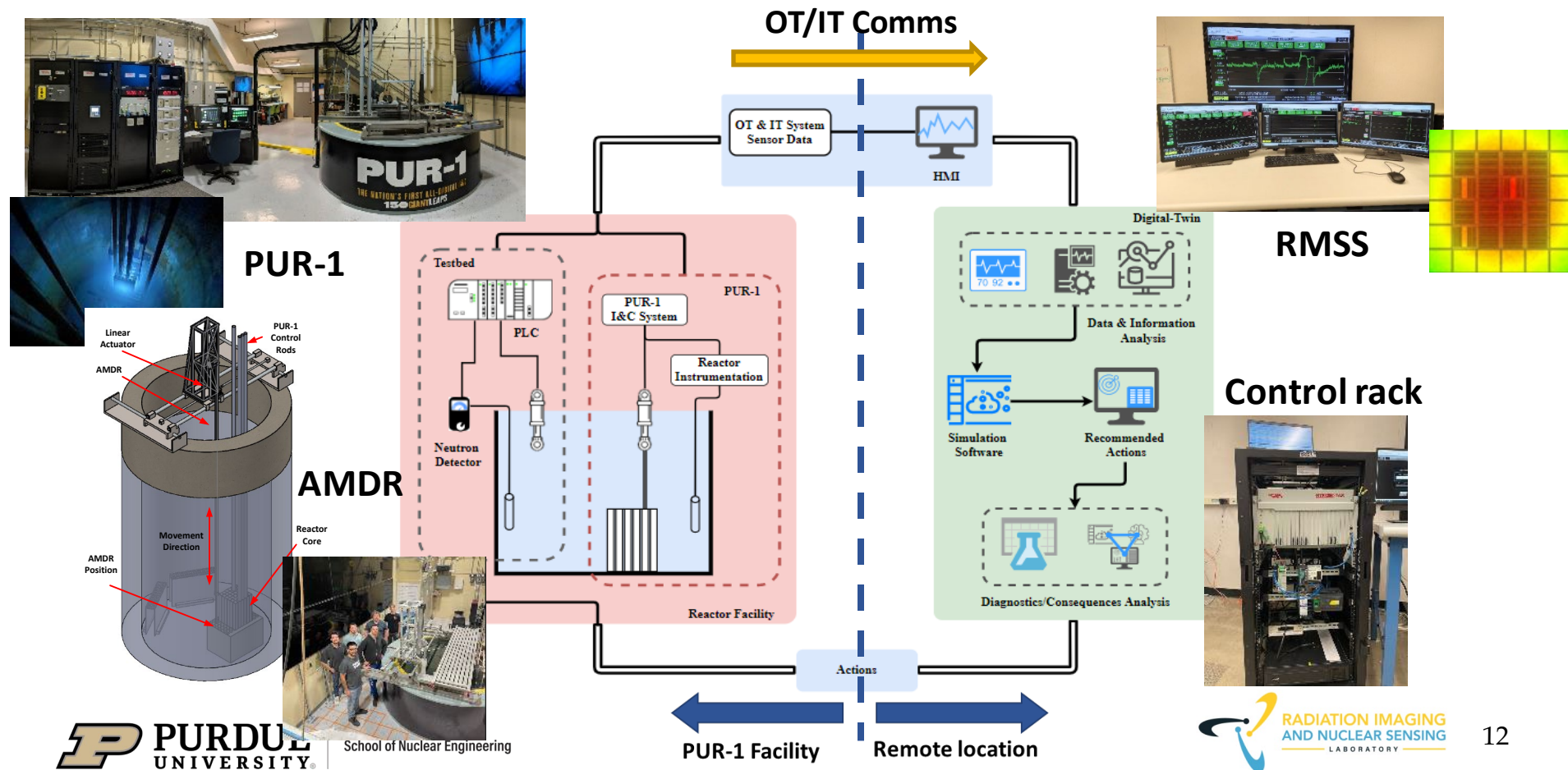
Towards a Real-Time Cyber-Physical Digital Twin



Towards a Real-Time Cyber-Physical Digital Twin



Towards a Real-Time Cyber-Physical Digital Twin



Digital/Cyber Remote Station

RTP 3000 TAS N+
Nuclear grade PLC
16 CH AI/AO
32 CH DI/DO

Field
Programmable
Gate Array

Power
distribution
unit

Actuator control

IT Monitoring

R-TIME GUI

Stats:
2000 parameters
1kHz sampling

Real-time diagnostics

Siemens S7 PLC

UPS APC/1500

To GPU

Installing and Testing AMDR

Actuator

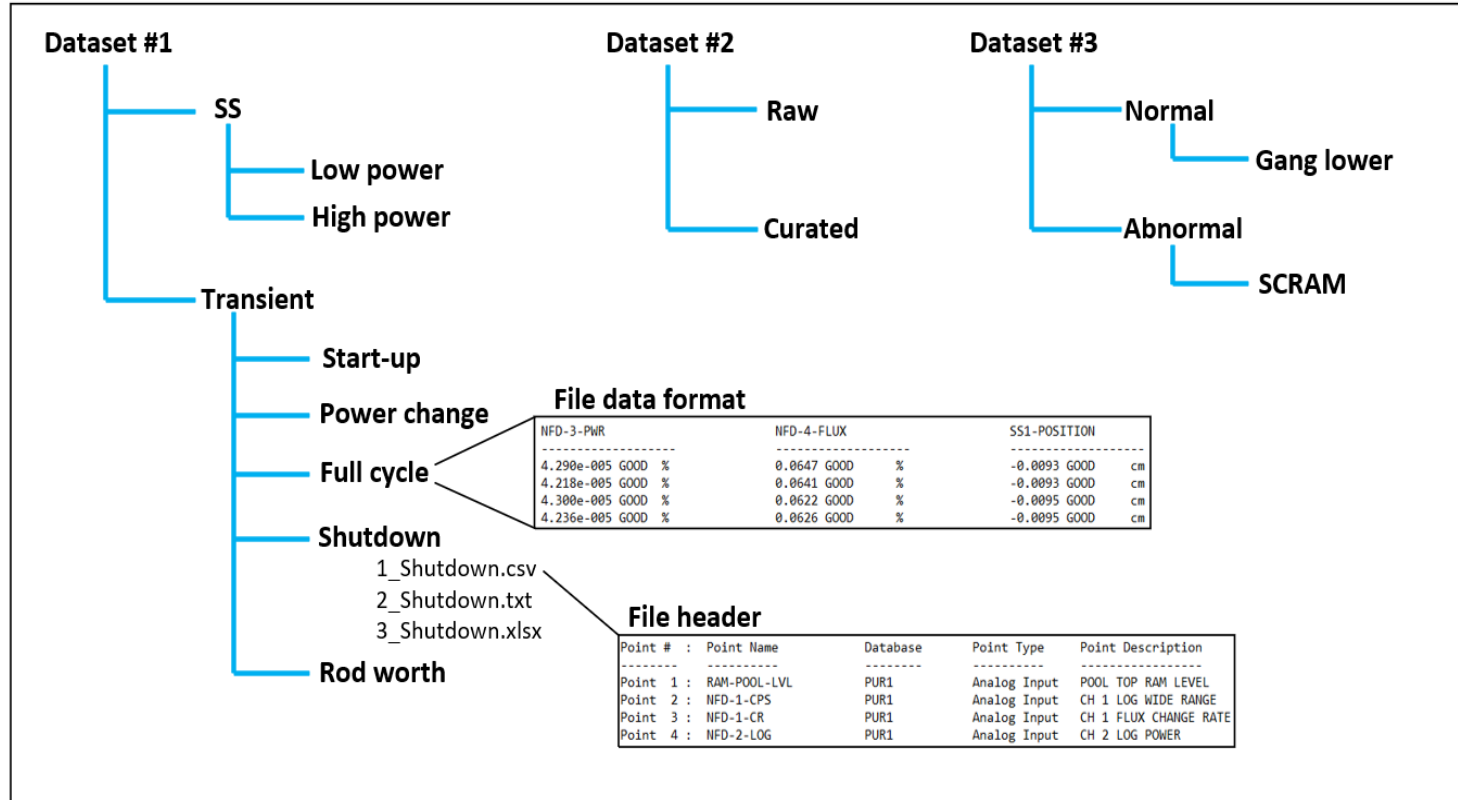
AMDR

Support
structure

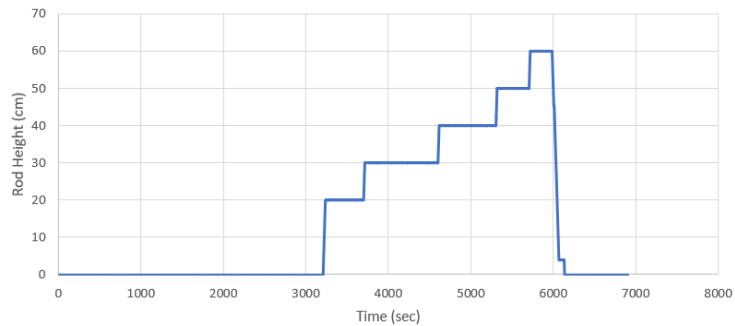
Guide tubes

Completed
May 2023

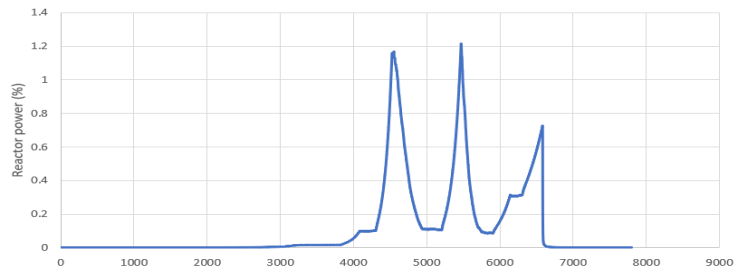
Datasets for Benchmarking



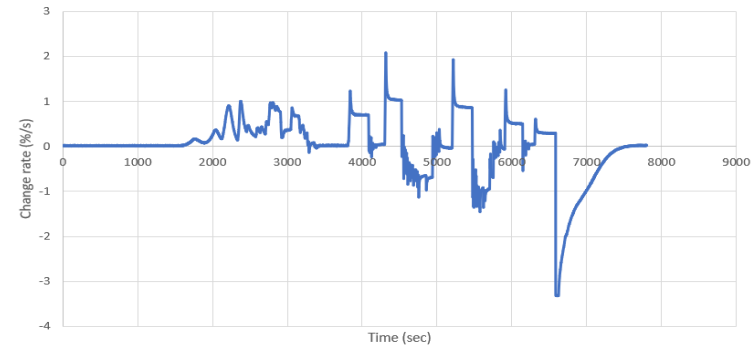
ROD-POSITION



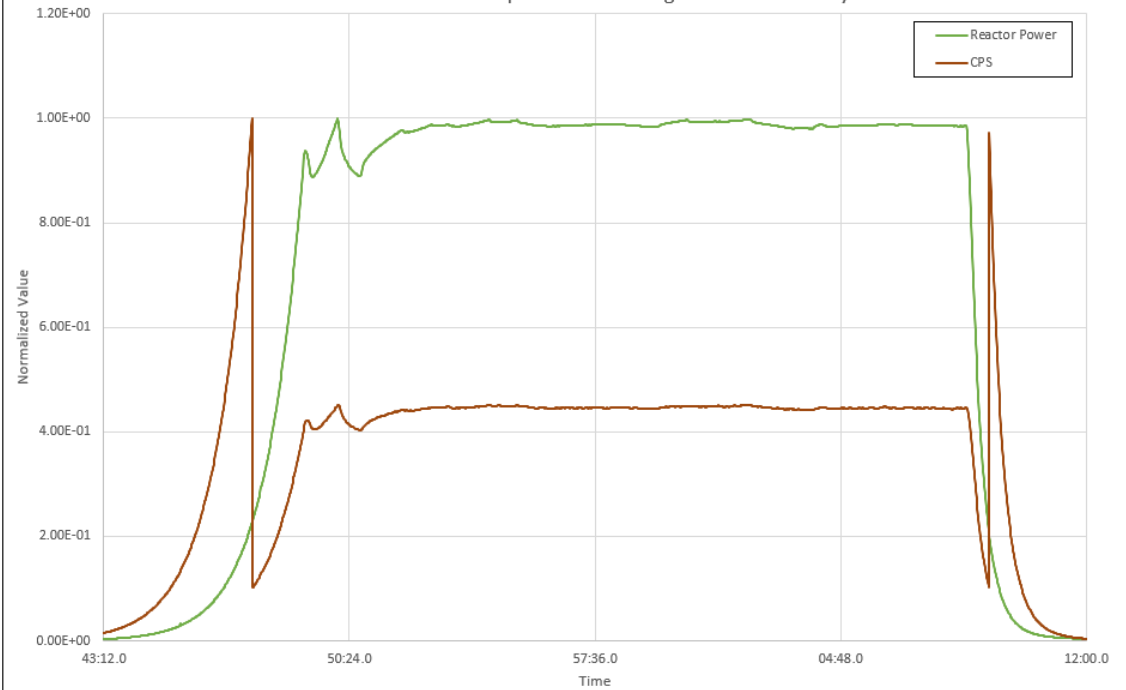
REACTOR POWER



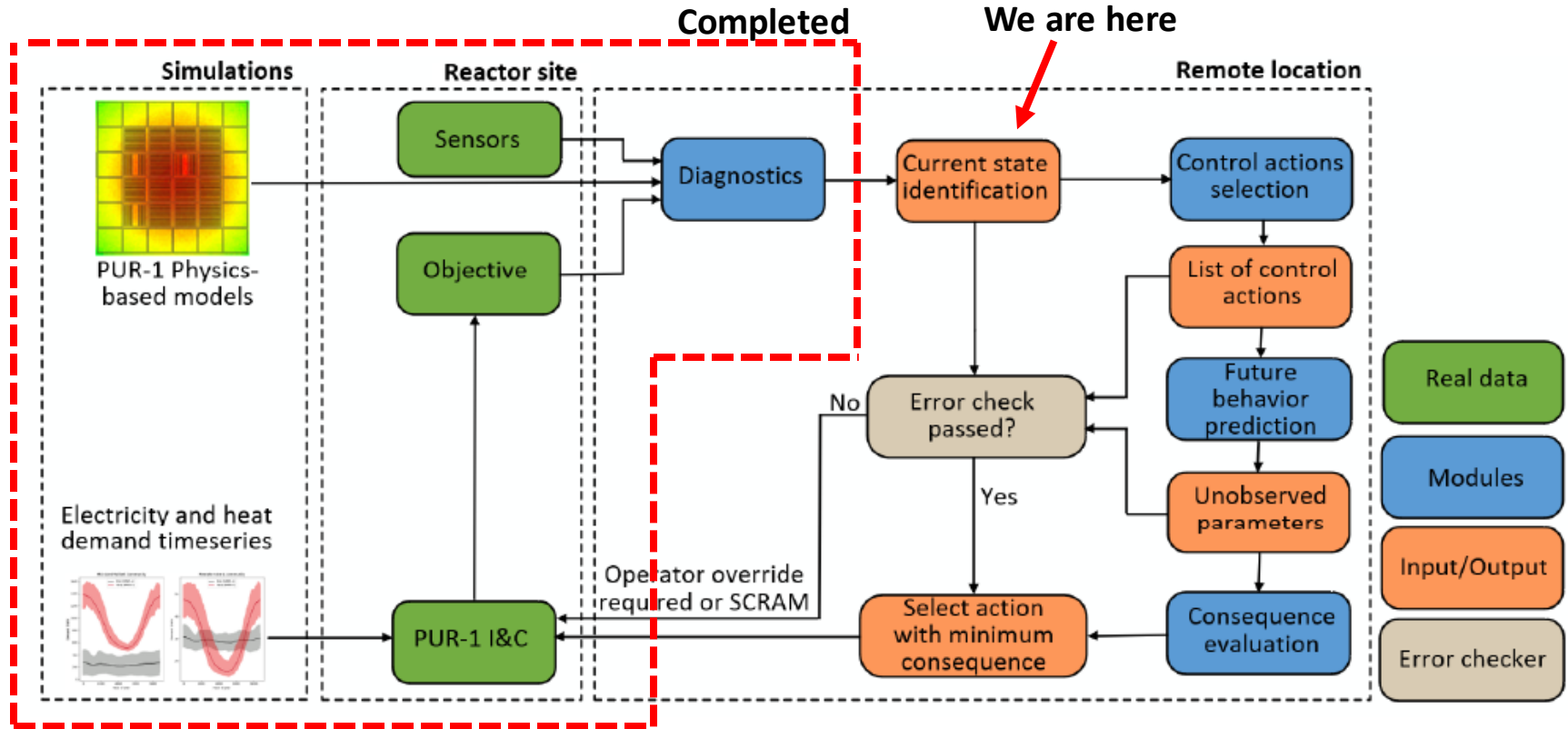
POWER CHANGE RATE



Reactor Power and Counts per Second throughout One Power Cycle



Semi-autonomous Architecture



Acknowledgements

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Questions?